The JEFF-4.0 nuclear data library

The Joint Evaluated Fission and Fusion nuclear data library, version 4.0

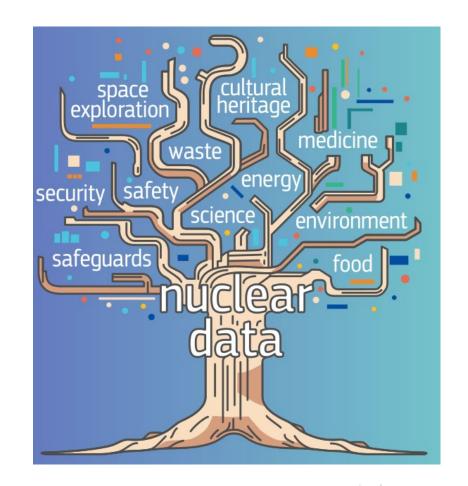
Arjan Plompen on behalf of the JEFF collaboration

ND-2025, the 16th Int. Conf. on Nuclear Data for Science and Technology Madrid, 23 June 2025



Contents

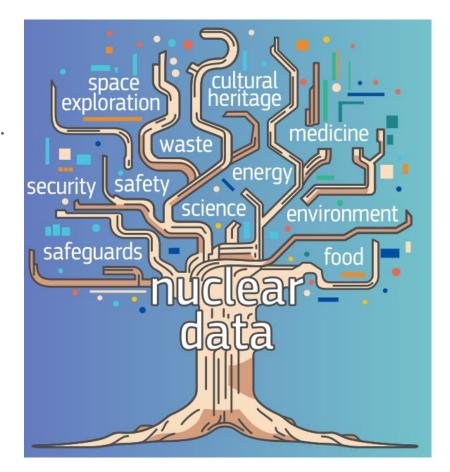
- JEFF-4.0 objectives
- JEFF-4.0 release
- JEFF-4.0 contents
- JEFF-4.0 testing and benchmarking
- The NEA JEFF-4.0 product package
- Outlook





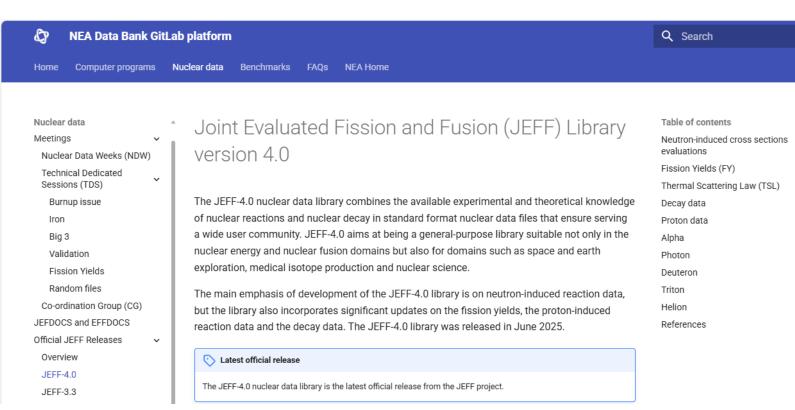
Objectives of JEFF-4.0

- General purpose file
- Improvements over JEFF-3.3
 - Light water reactors: burnup, inventory, power map...
 - Advanced reactors (smr/amr; Pb/Bi, Na)
 - Broader scope of benchmarking
 - Better quality assurance
 - Methods
 - Development platform
 - Faster return of feedback





JEFF-4.0 release – 20 June 2025



https://databank.io.oecd-nea.org/data/jeff/40/



JEFF-4.0 library contents

Neutron-induced reaction cross sections

Transport subset 593 files Full set 2855 files

Decay data

JEFF-3.3 with

- New TAGS data for 8 radionuclides
- Corrected files for 2 radionuclides

Fission yields sub-library

JEFF-3.3 New n_{th} + ^{233,235}U, ^{239,241}Pu

Proton-induced reaction cross sections

Transport subset 288 files Full set 2855 files

Thermal scattering law sub-library

132 files covering 24 elements & 60 compounds

g, d, t, h, a-induced reaction cross sections

g: 2825 files TENDL-2023

d: 2850 files h: 2821 files

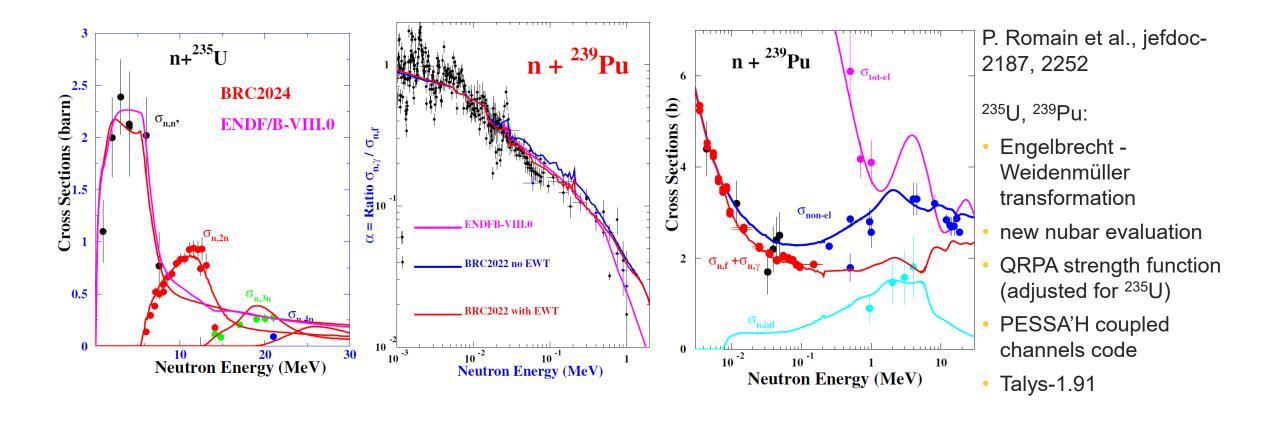
t: 2865 files a: 2835 files



Neutron-induced cross sections

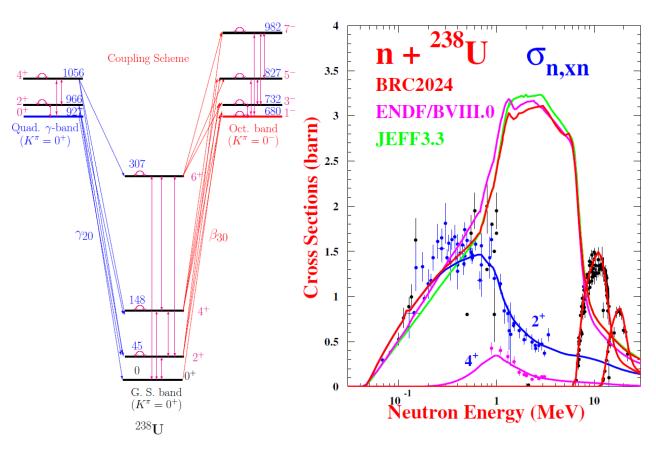
- New major actinides ^{235,238}U, ²³⁹Pu
 - Resolved resonance region
 - Fast and Unresolved resonance region (new models)
- New minor actinides ²³⁶U, ^{237,238}Np, ^{238,240,241,242}Pu, ^{241,243}Am, ^{244,246}Cm
- New ¹²C, ¹⁶O, ^{155,156,158,160}Gd;
- Modifications ²⁰⁹Bi, ²³⁴U, ²³⁹Np(jl5), ^{176,178}Hf, ²³⁷U(j33); DN 8 groups; gamma-emission
- TENDL-2023 (August 2024 & February 2025 updates)
 - 2855 files
 - Removal of legacy (single-purpose) JEFF-3.3 files in favour of TENDL
 - Fission product updates via TENDL to make it work
- INDEN ^{10,11}B, ¹⁸O, ¹⁹F, ^{28,29,30}Si, ^{50,52,53,54}Cr, ⁵⁵Mn, ^{54,56,57}Fe, ⁵⁹Co, ^{63,65}Cu, ²³²Th, ²³³U
- JENDL-5 ¹H, ^{113,115}In, ²³²Pa, ²³²U, ^{235,236,239}Np, ²³⁶Pu, ^{242g,242m,244g,244m}Am, ²⁴⁹⁻²⁵⁴Cf, ²⁵³⁻²⁵⁵Es & ²⁵⁵Fm
- ENDF/B-VIII.0 ⁴He, ^{6,7}Li, ¹³C, ^{180,182,183,184,186}W; ENDF/B-IX-beta1: ¹⁸¹Ta
- JEFF-3.3: ^{2,3}H, ³He, ⁹Be, ^{14,15}N, ²³Na, ^{35,37}Cl, ^{174,177,179,180}Hf, ¹⁹⁷Au, ^{206,207,208}Pb, ^{231,233}Pa, ^{240–250}Cm, ^{247,249,250}Bk

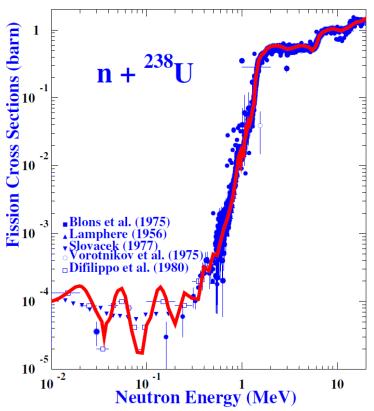
²³⁵U, ²³⁹Pu fast range evaluations





²³⁸U fast range evaluation





P. Romain et al., jefdoc-2290

²³⁸U:

- Engelbrecht -Weidenmüller transformation
- new nubar evaluation
- QRPA strength function, adjusted
- PESSA'H coupled channels code
- Talys-1.91



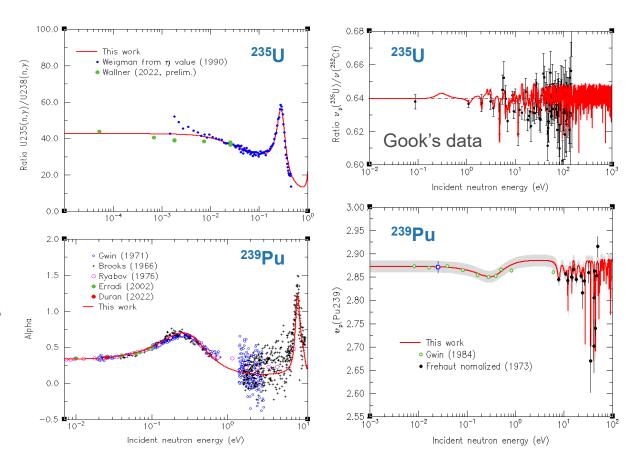
Major actinide evaluations in the RRR

New ²³⁵U and ²³⁹Pu evaluations by using EXFOR data:

- ²³⁵U ⇒ 40 data sets (1966-2022)
- ²³⁹Pu ⇒ 50 data sets (1951-2014)
- Thermal neutron constants from the next nuclear data standards evaluation
- Use two-step $(n,\gamma f)$ reaction for prompt neutron multiplicity

Correction ²³⁸U for improving PWR reactivity as a function of burnup

M. Hursin (EPFL) & S. Kopecky (JRC)

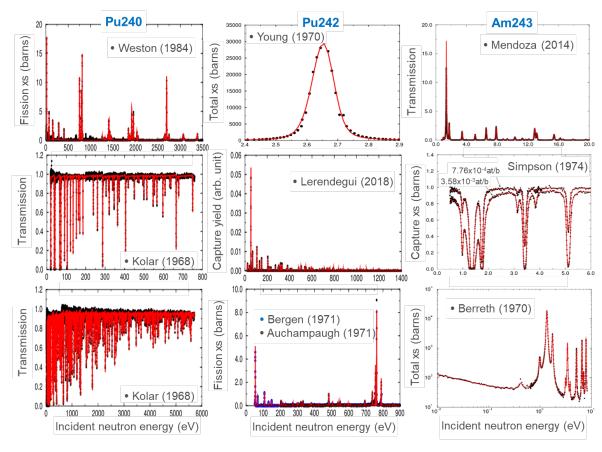


G. Noguere 19 June 2025 & jefdocs



Minor actinide evaluations in the RRR

- Minor actinide evaluations with CONRAD for improving ²³⁸Pu and ²⁴⁴Cm production in PWR by using EXFOR, GELINA and n_TOF data for
 - ²³⁶U, ²³⁷Np, ²⁴⁰Pu, ²⁴¹Pu, ²⁴²Pu, ²³⁸Pu, ²⁴¹Am, ²⁴³Am



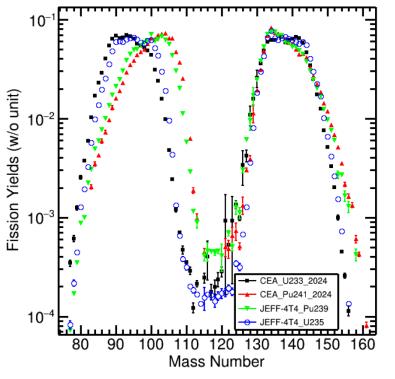
G. Noguere 19 June 2025 & jefdocs

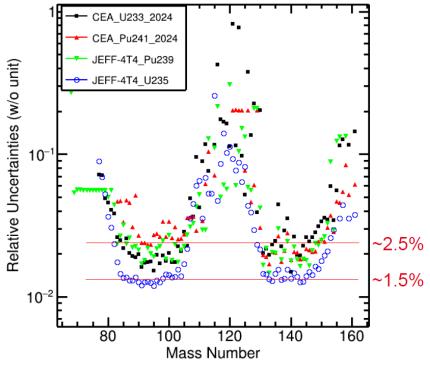


Fission product yields sub-library

JEFF-3.3 with

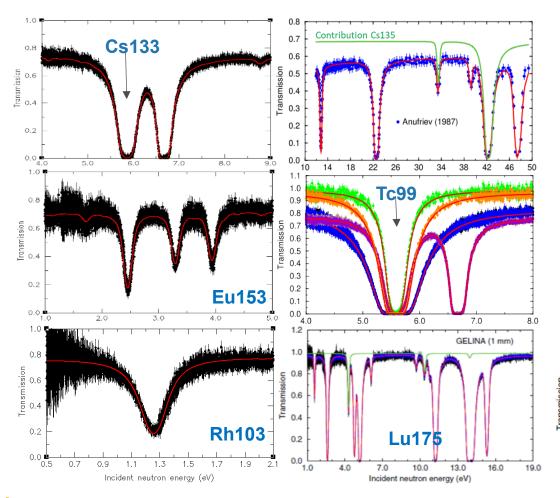
- New n_{th} + ²³⁵U, ²³⁹Pu and ²³³U, ²⁴¹Pu
- New methodology
- Careful use of all experimental data and new Lohengrin data
- G. Kessedjian et al., jefdoc-2416, April 2025







Fission product evaluations



G. Noguere 19 June 2025 & jefdocs

European

Commission

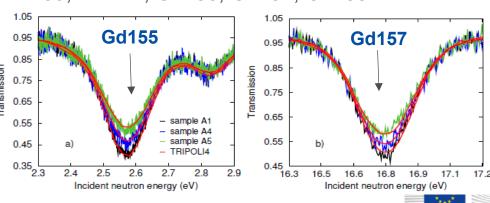
Evaluation/validation with transmission performed at the GELINA facility (for Credit Burnup, réactivity ...): Ag, Gd, Sm149, Sm147, Nd143, Nd145, Gd155, Eu153, Rh103, Tc99, Ag109, Cs133, Mu175, Xe, Sm, Ag, Gd ...

Corrections (RRR, URR, isomeric ratio):

Rh105, Cs135, Lu176, Lu173, Pd105, Pd106, Pd108, Te127m, Xe135, Pm147, Pm148, Pm148m, Pm149, Eu151, Eu154, Eu155, Gd153, Mo100, Sm150, Sm151, Sm152, Ru101, ...

Use n TOF results:

La139, Tm171, Os186, Os187, Os188



Thermal scattering law sub-library

- JEFF-3.3 with
 - 16 new files
 - 6 modified files
 - New H in H2O file
 - **ESS** and **ENDF** contributions
- Total of 132 files for 84 materials
 - 24 elements
 - 60 compounds
- G. Noguere et al., jefdoc-2420; I. Marquez Damian jefdoc-2418, April 2025

JEFF4T5 tsl Mg.txt tsl Si.txt

ESS tsl 4-Be.txt tsl Ag sg225 Silver.ess tsl 83-Bi.txt tsl Al sg225 Aluminum.ess tsl Al Al2O3.txt tsl Au sg225 Gold.ess tsl Ca CaH2.txt tsl Ca sg225 Calcium.ess tsl C C502H8.txt tsl Ca CaH2 sg62 CalciumHydride.ess tsl C C8H8.txt tsl H CaH2 sg62 CalciumHydride.ess tsl C CH2.txt tsl Ca CaOH2 sg164 CalciumHydroxide.ess tsl D D20.txt tsl H CaOH2 sg164 CalciumHydroxide.ess tsl Graphite.txt tsl O CaOH2 sg164 CalciumHydroxide.ess tsl H C502H8.txt tsl C C-diamond sg227 Diamond.ess tsl H C8H8.txt tsl Cr sg229 Chromium.ess tsl H CaH2.txt tsl Cu sg225 Copper.ess tsl H CH2.txt tsl_Fe_Fe-alpha_sg229_AlphaIron.ess tsl H H2O.txt tsl Fe Fe-gamma sg225 GammaIron.ess tsl H HF.txt tsl Ga GaN sg186 GalliumNitride.ess tsl H Ice.txt tsl N GaN sg186 GalliumNitride.ess tsl H ZrH15.txt tsl H ZrH2.txt tsl Ga GaSe sg194 GalliumSelenide.ess tsl H ZrH.txt tsl Se GaSe sg194 GalliumSelenide.ess tsl Mesi-PhII.txt tsl Ge sg227 Germanium.ess tsl Bi Ge3Bi4012 sg220 BismuthGermanate.ess tsl 0 Al2O3.txt tsl Ge Ge3Bi4012 sg220 BismuthGermanate.ess tsl 0 C5O2H8.txt tsl O Ge3Bi4O12 sg220 BismuthGermanate.ess tsl 0 D20.txt tsl Ge GeTe sg160 GermaniumTelluride.ess tsl Ortho-D.txt tsl Te GeTe sg160 GermaniumTelluride.ess tsl Ortho-II.txt tsl K sg229 Potassium.ess tsl Para-D.txt tsl H KOH sg4 PotassiumHydroxide.ess tsl Para-H.txt tsl K KOH sg4 PotassiumHydroxide.ess tsl_O_KOH_sg4_PotassiumHydroxide.ess tsl Tolue-PhII.txt tsl F LiF sg225 LithiumFlouride.ess tsl Zr ZrH15.txt tsl Li LiF sg225 LithiumFlouride.ess tsl Zr ZrH2.txt tsl H LiH sg225 LithiumHydride.ess tsl Zy4 tsl Li LiH sg225 LithiumHydride.ess tsl ThO2 tsl D MgD2 sg136 MagnesiumDeuteride.ess tsl UO2 tsl Mg MgD2 sg136 MagnesiumDeuteride.ess tsl PuO2

```
tsl H MgH2 sg136 MagnesiumHvdride.ess
tsl Mg MgH2 sg136 MagnesiumHydride.ess
tsl H MgOH2_sg164_MagnesiumHydroxide.ess
tsl Mg MgOH2 sg164 MagnesiumHydroxide.ess
tsl O MgOH2 sg164 MagnesiumHydroxide.ess
tsl Mo sg229 Molybdenum.ess
tsl Na sg229 Sodium.ess
tsl I NaI sg225 SodiumIodide.ess
tsl Na NaI sg225 SodiumIodide.ess
tsl H NaMgH3 sg62 SodiumMagnesiumHydride.ess
tsl Mg NaMgH3 sg62 SodiumMagnesiumHydride.ess
tsl Na NaMgH3 sg62 SodiumMagnesiumHydride.ess
tsl H NaOH sg63 SodiumHydroxide.ess
tsl Na NaOH sg63 SodiumHydroxide.ess
tsl O NaOH sg63 SodiumHvdroxide.ess
tsl Nb sg229 Niobium.ess
tsl Ni sg225 Nickel.ess
tsl Pb sg225 Lead.ess
tsl Pd sg225 Palladium.ess
tsl Pt sg225 Platinum.ess
tsl_Sn_sg141_Tin.ess
tsl H SrH2 sg62 StrontiumHydride.ess
tsl Sr SrH2 sg62 StrontiumHydride.ess
tsl Ti sg194 Titanium.ess
tsl V sg229 Vanadium.ess
tsl W sg229 Tungsten.ess
tsl Al Y3Al5012 sg230 YttriumAluminiumGarnet.ess
tsl O Y3Al5012 sg230 YttriumAluminiumGarnet.ess
tsl Y Y3Al5012 sg230 YttriumAluminiumGarnet.ess
tsl Zn sg194 Zinc.ess
tsl S ZnS-sphalerite sg216 ZincSulfide.ess
tsl_Zn_ZnS-sphalerite_sg216_ZincSulfide.ess
tsl Zr sg194 Zirconium.ess
```

ENDF\B-VIII.1

tsl 7Li 7LiD.b81 tsl Be Be2C.b81 tsl Be BeF2.b81 tsl Be BeO.b81 tsl Be FLiBe.b81 tsl benzene.b81 tsl C Be2C.b81 tsl C CF2.b81 tsl C UC.b81 tsl C ZrC.b81 tsl D 7LiD.b81 tsl F BeF2.b81 tsl F CF2.b81 tsl F FLiBe.b81 tsl F MgF2.b81 tsl H ParaffinicOil.b81 tsl H UH3.b81 tsl H YH2.b81 tsl CH4-liquid.b81 tsl Li FLiBe.b81 tsl Mg MgF2.b81 tsl Mg MgO.b81 tsl N UN.b81 tsl 0 BeO.b81 tsl 0 Mg0.b81 tsl CH4-solid.b81 tsl U UC.b81 tsl U UN.b81 tsl U.b81 tsl Y YH2.b81 tsl Zr ZrC.b81

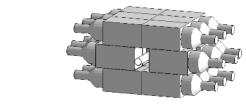


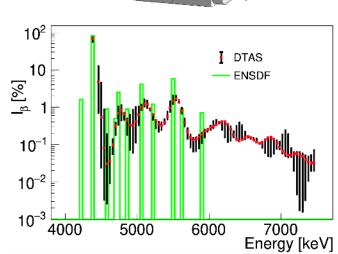
Decay data sub-library update

JEFF-3.3 sub-library with

- new TAGS data for 8 radionuclides
 - Rb-93, Y-96, Y-96m, Y-99,
 Tc-103, Tc-108, I-138, and
 Cs-142
- Tc-99 Q-value update
- Am-242 EC/B- branching and decay radiation.

Jefdoc-2297 L. Giot and A. Algora, Nov 2023 (M. Kellett, X. Mougeot)





New mean energies by the Valencia-Nantes-Jyväskylä Collaboration from TAGS

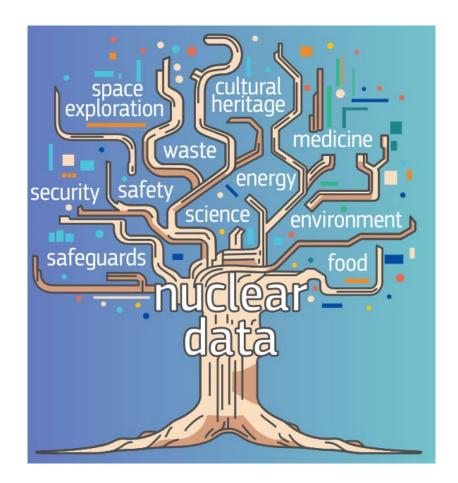
Parent Isotope	$\overline{E_{\gamma}}$	$\overline{E_{oldsymbol{eta}}}$	e ⁻ (E0)
142Cs	1540 (70)	2526 (32)	
99Y	1594 (39)	2375 (19)	
1381	2010 (100)	2495 (50)	
103Tc	256 (6)	980,5 (27)	
108Tc	3310 (28)	1938 (13)	
96Y	74 (8)	3183 (12)	29 (16)
96mY	4675 (17)	1718 (7)	16,7 (20)
93Rb	2430 (70)	2240 (70)	

^{96m}Y beta decay feedings



Benchmarking

- The Mosteller suite looks good
- Extended criticality benchmarking also looks good
- Selected IRPHE testing shows improvements
- Reactivity versus burnup finally in good shape
- Fission product updates improved inventory estimation
- Fission and fusion decay heat are good
- Power map improvement
- Shielding benchmarks good (Fe changed)
- Systematic comparison thermal CS, RI, MACS
- Turnaround time, breadth and depth are impressive
- And yes, there is room for improvement...





-0-JEFF-3.3 -- ENDF/B-VIII.0 The Mosteller suite looks good →JEFF-4.0 →ENDF/B-VIII.1 (SUM Chi-squared)/N IEU HEU PU LEU U233 MIX 25 50 75 100 125

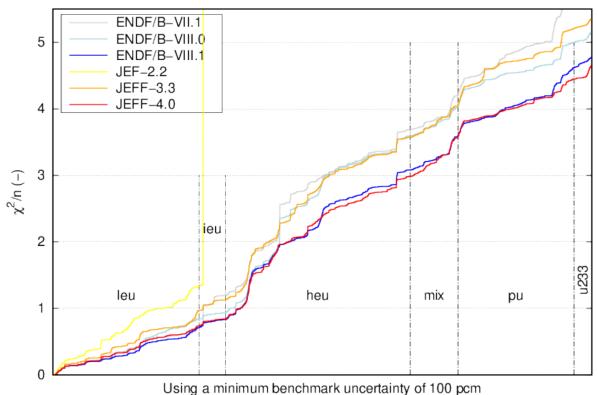
Num. ICSBEP Benchmarks

- O. Cabellos, Feedbacks on Processing and Benchmarking for JEFF-4T5, JEFDOC-2421; Latest update Wed 4 June 2025.
- D. Rochman 28 May 2025; C. Jouanne Jefdoc-2424 & 5 June 2025.



Extended criticality benchmarking also looks good

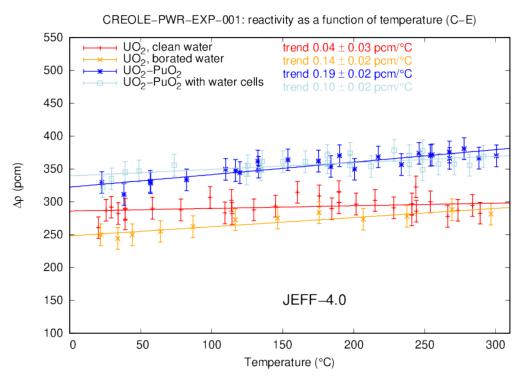


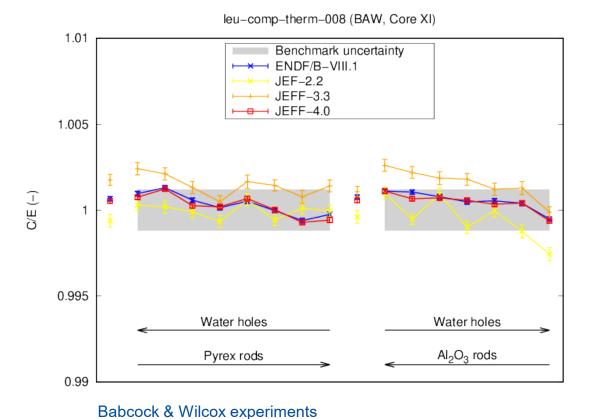


S. van der Marck, Jefdoc-2426, Update 13 June 2025



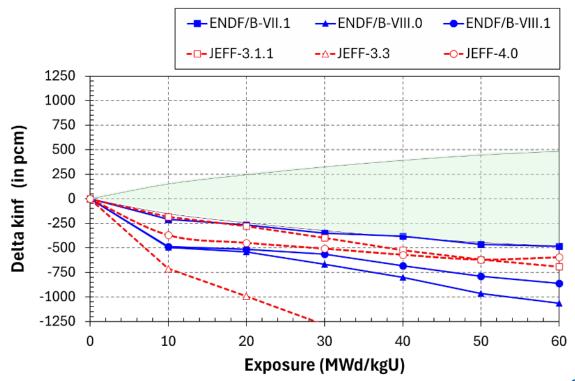
Selected IRPHE testing shows improvements





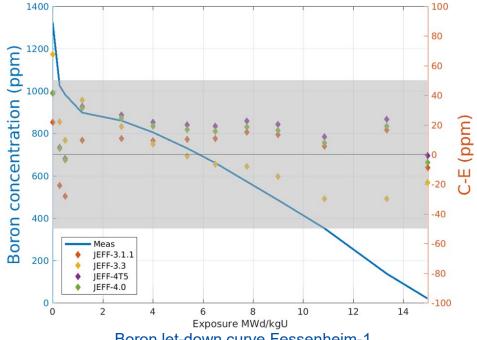
S. van der Marck, 13 June 2025, Jefdoc-2426.

Reactivity versus burnup finally in good shape



IRPHE Duke benchmark

O. Cabellos 31 May 2025, Jefdoc-2421 and S. van der Marck, Jefdoc-2426.

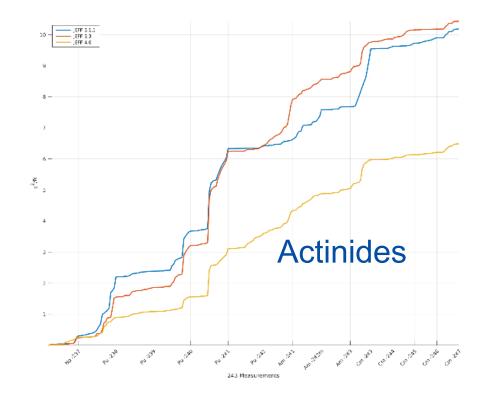


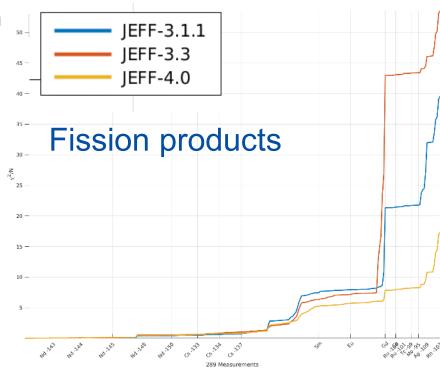
Boron let-down curve Fessenheim-1

M. Hursin, Benchmarking of JEFF-4T5 with Dragon/PARCS, JEFDOC-2425; Similar results Almaraz cycles 1 & 2, Turkey Point cycles 1, 2 & 3 (6 June 2025) See also O. Cabellos Jefdoc-2426 (Almaraz); P. Bryce Jefdoc-2435 - Sizewell, N. Schlosse Jefdoc-2437 - Doel, Tihange, S. Ravaux Jefdoc-2438 PWR/EPR



 Fission product updates improved inventory estimation (and also the actinides improved)





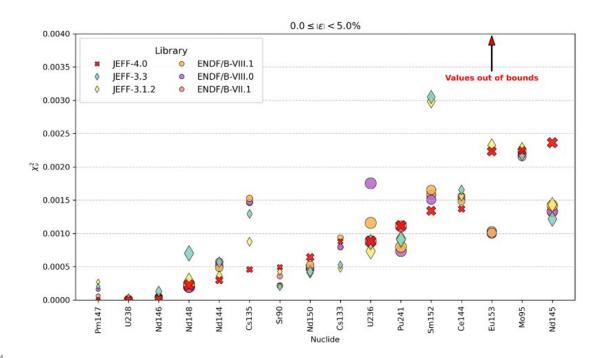
UOX and MOX inventories Gravelines, Cruas, Tricastin and St Laurent C/E values V. Vallet and D. Bernard Jefdoc-2320 Estimates M. Hursin, *Dragon/PARCS*, Jefdoc-2425, update 6 June 2025



Fission product updates improved inventory estimation

PIEs from SFCOMPO cases

Residue analysis (χ^2_{ν})



Ref: P. Romojaro & L. Fiorito; SFCOMPO testing - largest deviations (Tue 3 June Modelling with Serpent 2 2025), jefdoc 2408, 2257 & 2432;

24 PWR benchmarks:

Takahama SF95 (x 5)

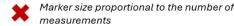
TMI NJ05YU-H6 (x 11)

CC1 MKP109 (x 3)

TP3 D01 (x 3)

GKN-II (x 1, REBUS)

Beznau M308 (x 1)



Only residues < 5% are shown

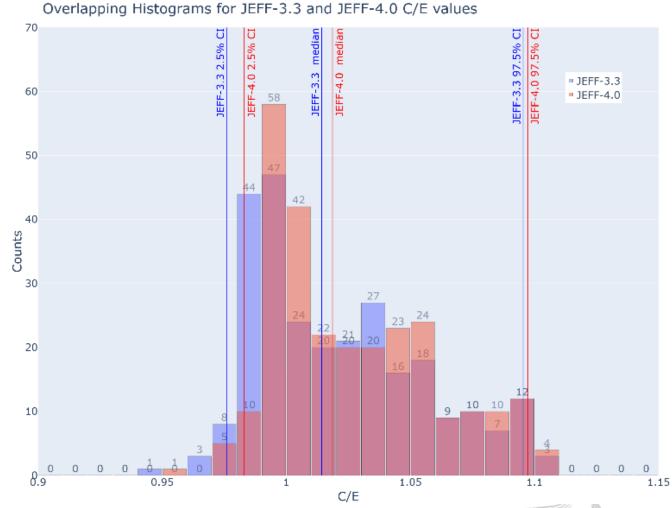
$$\varepsilon_{i,k}^{j} = \left(\frac{c_{i,k}^{j}}{E_{i,k}} - 1\right)\% \qquad \begin{array}{c} i - nuclide \\ j - library \\ k - case \end{array}$$



Fission decay heat looks good

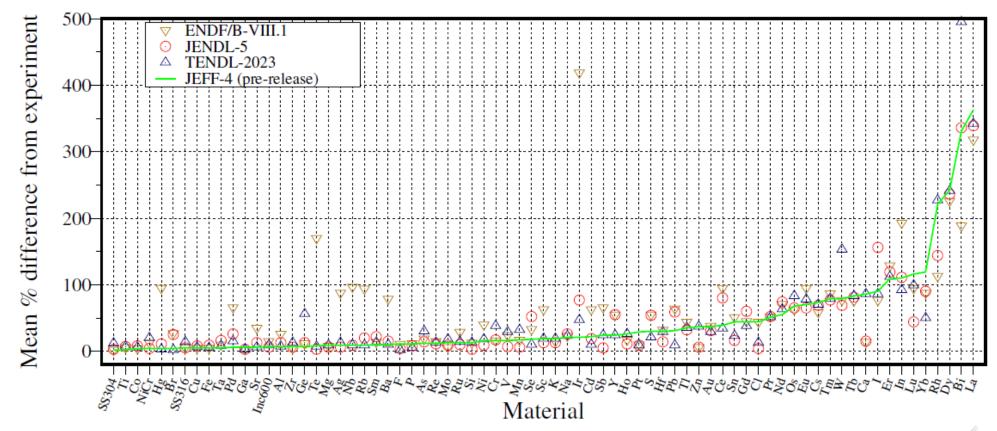
library	median
JEFF-3.3	1.014
JEFF-4.0	1.019

S. Portolan, PSI, ND2025, EPRI/SKB Decay heat benchmark 270 PWR and BWR fuel assembly calorimetric data

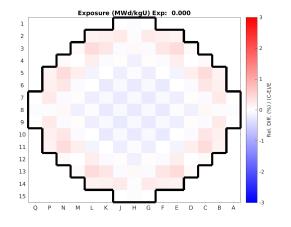


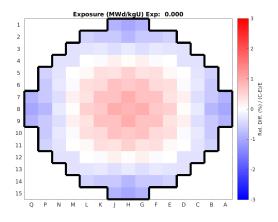
Fusion decay heat looks good

J. Hollis, FNS decay heat benchmarking for JEFF-4.0, JEFDOC-2434.



Power map improvement



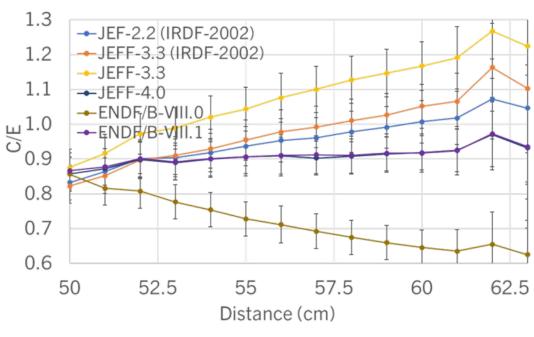


Improved hot zero power map for Fessenheim cycle 1

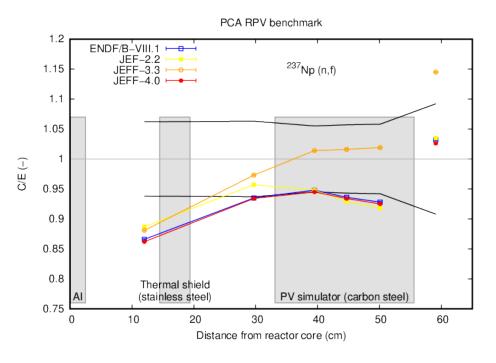
Ref: M. Hursin, *Benchmarking of JEFF-4T5 with Dragon/PARCS*, JEFDOC-2425; Latest update 24 April 2025.



Shielding benchmarks good (Fe changed)



Aspis Iron88 ³²S(n,p) T. Ware et al. 18 June 2025



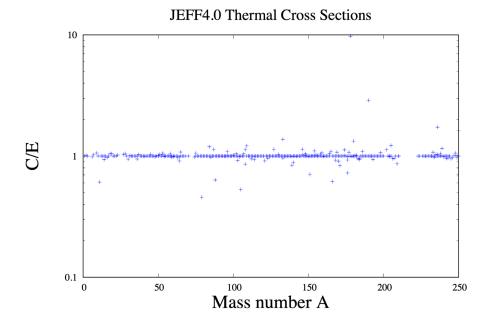
PCA RPV benchmark
S. van der Marck, *Benchmarking results for JEFF-4T5*, JEFDOC-2426.



Systematic comparison thermal CS, RI, MACS

FRMS vs ATLAS	JEFF-4.0	JEFF-3.3	TENDL-2023(24)	ENDF/B-VIII.1
Thermal cs	1.015	1.024	1.011	1.021
RI	1.043	1.038	1.045	1.030
MACS	1.062	1.076	1.052	1.064

A. Koning 12 March 2025





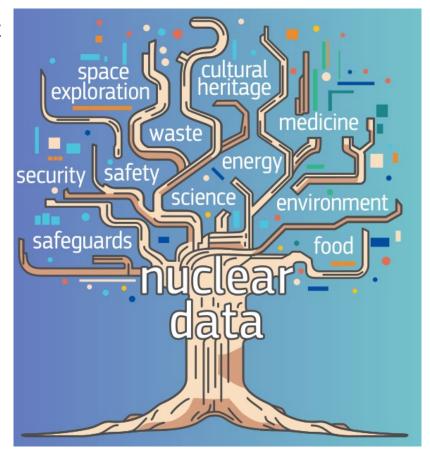
The NEA JEFF-4.0 product package

- Improved infrastructure development for data and code pipelines supporting JEFF project.
- JEFF-4.0 dedicated webpage with access and usage documentation.
- Processed data libraries accompanying the official JEFF-4.0 release.
 - ACE files for multiple temperature points (cross sections and TSLs) for Monte Carlo transport codes,
 - PENDF 0K (e.g., for FLUKA code),
 - HENDF resources (for JANIS),
 - GENDF and SSF resources (for FISPACT),
 - HDF5 files (for OpenMC).
- Enhanced record registration



Community and infrastructure

- Community well integrated, works well together and in excellent spirit
- Strong group of people in benchmarking, scope and methods improving rapidly
- We have a much-improved support at NEA for library support and development
- Important concerns about the 'age distribution' and the substantial reduction in the number of evaluators
- We must improve reach-out to developers and users





JEFF Nuclear Data Week April 2025





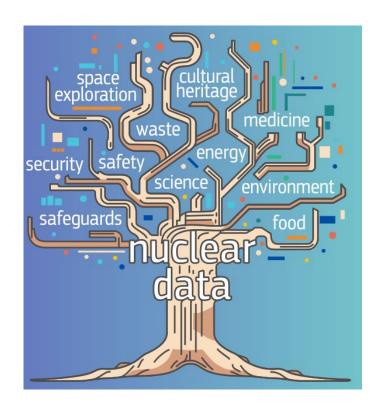
Contributors to JEFF-4.0

The list of contributors to JEFF is under review. It will be available later.



Outlook

- Topical article collection with contents and benchmarking
- Contributions at ND2025 (plenary + technical)
- Release event hosted by NEA
- Dissemination at conferences and events
- Stakeholder meeting November 2025
- New JEFF development goals for JEFF-4.1... project cycle
- Gaining and maintaining momentum
- Reduce time of updates (4.1, 4.2...)
- Stimulating a new generation





Contributions to ND2025 related to JEFF-4.0

- 1. A. Algora et al., Plenary on Improving nuclear structure and decay data
- 2. M. Fallot et al., NA2STARS ... TAGS NE-S6D1M1
- 3. V. Guadilla et al., β decay of ^{103,108}Tc and ^{103,108}Mo TAGS NE-S6D1M2
- **4. S. Nandi** et al., β decay study of deformed ^{104,104m}Nb using TAGS NE-S6D1M2
- 5. M. Estienne et al., Update of summation calculations for reactor antineutrino spectra NE-S6D1M2
- 6. **G. Alcala** et al., New beta spectrum shape measurements
- 7. A. Stankovskiy et al., JEFF-4.0 proton induced library DP-S3D1M1
- 8. F. Grimaldi et al., Nuclear data uncertainty propagation to VENUS-F cores: a correlation study UV-S2D1M2
- 9. L. Fiorito et al., Nuclear data uncertainty propagation for the MOX burnup benchmark case BM5 using SANDY UV-S2D2M1
- 10. P. Romojaro et al., On the verification of state-of-the-art nuclear data evaluations for a LFR UV-S2D3M1
- 11. F. Di Croce et al., Fission products reactivity worth: re-interpretation of MINERVE oscillation experiments CS-S6D3M2
- 12. M. Brovchenko et al., Heterogeneous critical experiments in STACY facility with high sensitivity to water thermal scattering law
- 13. P. Sole et al., Estimation of Uncertainties on Thermal Scattering Cross-Section of Light Water at High Temperatures
- 14. J. Monlean de la Lluvia et al., Impact of Iron-56 Covariance Data on Reactor Vessel Fluence Predictions: A Comparative Analysis
- 15. R. Ichou et al., Fission yield uncertainty quantification in decay heat calculations of spent nuclear fuel
- 16. P. Sole et al., Sampling Unresolved Resonance Parameters to Quantify Uncertainty on Probability Tables
- 17. T. Ware et al., Validation of JEFF-4.0 and ENDF/B-VIII.1 with the ANSWERS Software Suite
- 18. J. Bartos et al., Comparative analysis of the ENDF/B-VIII.1 and JEFF-4.0 nuclear data libraries using criticality and depletion benchmarks
- 19. I. Manzano et al., Nuclear Data Sensitivity Analysis of Key Parameters for eVinci-like Heat Pipes Nuclear Microreactors
- 20. Iñigo Gayo et al., Nuclear Data Validation Using LWR Measurements: Insights from the OECD/NEA TVA-WB1 Benchmark
- 21. O. Cabellos et al., Analysing Differences of Evaluated Nuclear Data for 235U, 238U, and 239Pu in the Fast Energy Region with a Focus on Angular Distributions
- 22. N. Garcia-Herranz, Towards evaluating target accuracies in experimental correlations among criticality experiments for reliable data assimilation studies
- 23. A. Marro et al., On the potential of H.B. Robinson-2 benchmark for nuclear data validation
- 24. **G.F. Garcia-Fernandez** et al., Assessment of passive neutron monitor based on TLDs with application in proton therapy centers and research facilities with accelerators

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- 25. M. Stefanowska-Skrodzka et al. Modelling the TEX-HEU and TEX-Hf Benchmarks with the MONK12B Criticality Code,. #527
- 26. **P. Schoofs** et al., Processing and integration of nuclear data into Fluka's fifth generation, #629
- 27. J. I. Marquez-Damian, An update to the CAB Model: new thermal scattering libraries for light water in ENDF/B-VIII.1 and JEFF 4.0
- 28. A. Trkov, Toward a new evaluation of neutron induced reactions on U-233 for JEFF4
- 29. **B. Jansky**, Measured neutron leakage spectra from Iron spheres of diameter 20,30,50 and 100cm with Cf-252 neutron source in center comparison with calculations using ENDF/B-VIII.1 and JEFF-4T2-data libraries
- 30. J. Hollis, Fusion decay heat benchmarking of the latest nuclear data libraries with FISPACT-II
- 31. **J. Sprenger**, Modernizing Nuclear Reaction Data Management: Leveraging Open Source Project Management Practices, Version Control, Automation, and Open Source Solutions for Future Proof Projects.
- 32. D. Bernard, Impact of Thermal Neutron Induced Fission Product Yields Evaluations on LWR Calculation Outcomes.
- 33. **S. Portolan**, Comparative Analysis of Decay Heat in Spent Nuclear Fuel: Measurements Versus Calculations Using Multiple Nuclear Data Libraries with Serpent2.
- **34. G. Kessedjian**, Measurement of the 99Y isomeric ratio in the 239,241Pu(nth,f) reactions with the LOHENGRIN spectrometer.
- 35. G. Noguere, Nuclear structure model codes in support to neutron-induced cross-section evaluations.

It is quite possible that this list is incomplete. Apologies for any oversight.



Thank you



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